

Problem Set #10 Circular Motion  
Due Friday January 25th

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

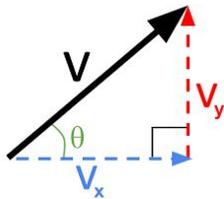
I worked with:

**Equations:**

Translational

Displacement:	$x(t) = x_0 + v_0t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
Velocity:	$v(t) = v_0 + at$
Velocity (ang velocity):	$v = \omega/r$
Final Velocity (time):	$v_f = v_0 + at_f$
Final Velocity (displacement):	$v_f^2 = v_0^2 + 2ax_f$
Force:	$F = ma$
Acceleration due to gravity:	$9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$
Momentum:	$p = mv$
Impulse:	$F(t_2 - t_1) = m(v_2 - v_1)$
Kinetic Energy:	$KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$
Gravitational Potential Energy:	$PE = mgh$

Use a right triangle and sine and cosine to Calculate  $V_x$  and  $V_y$



Rotational

Angular Displacement:	$\theta(t) = \theta_0 + \omega_0t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
Angular Velocity:	$\omega(t) = \omega_0 + at$
Angular Velocity (time):	$\omega_f = \omega_0 + at_f$
Angular Velocity (displacement):	$\omega_f^2 = \omega_0^2 + 2a\theta_f$
Angular Velocity (trans. velocity):	$\omega = rv$
Centripetal Acceleration:	$a_c = v^2/r$
Centripetal Force:	$F = ma_c = mv^2/r$
Torque:	$\tau = I\alpha$
Kinetic Energy:	$KE = \frac{1}{2}I\omega^2$

1. Elmira, New York boasts of having the fastest carousel ride in the world. The merry-go-round at Eldridge Park takes riders on a spin at 18 mi/hr (8.0 m/s). The radius of the circle about which the outside riders move is approximately 7.4 m.
  - a. Determine the time for outside riders to make one complete circle.
  - b. Determine the acceleration of the riders.
  
2. Sheila ( $m=62$  kg) is riding the Demon roller coaster ride. The turning radius of the top of the loop is 12 m. Sheila is upside down at the top of the loop and experiencing a normal force which is one-half of her weight. Draw a free body diagram and determine Sheila's speed.
  
3. (Honors) Mr. Caroline does a demonstration with a bucket of water tied to a 1.3-meter long string. The bucket and water have a mass of 1.8 kg. Mr. H whirls the bucket in a vertical circle such that it has a speed of 3.9 m/s at the top of the loop and 6.4 m/s at the bottom of the loop.
  - a. Determine the acceleration of the bucket at each location.
  - b. Determine the net force experienced by the bucket at each location.
  - c. Draw a free body diagram for the bucket for each location and determine the tension force in the string for the two locations.